JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M.Tech in MACHINE DESIGN Effective from Academic Year 2017- 18 admitted batch

COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

I Semester

Category	Course Title	Int.	Ext.	L	Т	Ρ	С
		marks	marks				
PC-1	Computer Aided Geometric Modeling for Design	25	75	4	0	0	4
PC-2	Mechanical Behavior of Engineering Materials	25	75	4	0	0	4
PC-3	Advanced Mechanics of Solids	25	75	4	0	0	4
PE-1	1. Design Optimization	25	75	3	0	0	3
	Vibration Analysis of Mechanical Systems						
	3. Mechanics of Metal Forming						
PE-2	1. Advanced Mechanics of Composite Materials	25	75	3	0	0	3
	2. Design for Manufacturing & Assembly						
	3. Additive Manufacturing Technologies						
OE-1	*Open Elective	25	75	3	0	0	3
Laboratory I	Kinematics & Dynamics Lab	25	75	0	0	3	2
Seminar I	Seminar-I	100	0	0	0	3	2
	Total	275	525	21	0	6	25

II Semester

Category	Course Title	Int.	Ext.	L	Т	Ρ	С
		marks	marks				
PC-4	Engineering Design	25	75	4	0	1	4
PC-5	Finite Element Analysis	25	75	4	0	1	4
PC-6	Analysis & Synthesis of Mechanisms	25	75	4	0	1	4
PE-3	 Industrial Robotics Product Design & Development 	25	75	3	0	0	3
	3. Fuzzy logic & Neural Networks						
PE4	 Design and Analysis of Experiments Structural Health Monitoring Vehicle Dynamics 	25	75	3	0	0	3
OE-2	*Open Elective	25	75	3	0	0	3
Laboratory II	Computer Aided Testing , Analysis & Modeling Lab	25	75	0	0	3	2
Seminar II	Seminar-II	100	0	0	0	3	2
	Total	275	525	21	0	6	25

III Semester

Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Р	С
Technical Paper Writing	100	0	0	3	0	2
Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	100	0	0	0	4
Project work Review I	100	0	0	0	22	8
Total	200	100	0	3	22	14

IV Semester

Course Title	Int. marks	Ext. marks	L	Т	Р	С
Project work Review II	100	0	0	0	24	8
Project Evaluation (Viva-Voce)	0	200	0	0	0	16
Total	100	200	0	0	24	24

*Open Elective subjects must be chosen from the list of open electives offered by various departments.

COMPUTER AIDED GEOMETRIC MODELING FOR DESIGN (PC-1)

UNIT-I:

CAD Tools: Definition of CAD Tools, Graphics standards, Graphics software: requirements of graphics software, Functional areas of CAD, Efficient use of CAD software.

Basics of Geometric Modelling: Requirement of geometric modelling, Geometric models, Geometric construction methods, Modelling facilities desired.

UNIT-II:

Geometric modelling: Classification of wireframe entities, Curve representation methods, Parametric representation of analytic curves: line, circle, arc, conics, Parametric representation of synthetic curves: Hermite cubic curve, Bezier curve, B-Spline curve, NURBS, Curve manipulations.

UNIT-III:

Surface Modeling : Classification of surface entities, Surface representation methods, Parametric representation of analytic surfaces: plane surface, ruled surface, surface of revolution, tabulated cylinder, Parametric representation of synthetic curves: Hermite cubic surface, Bezier surface, B-Spline surface, coon surface, Blending surface, Surface manipulations.

UNIT-IV:

Solid Modelling: Geometry and topology, Boundary representation, The Euler-Poincare formula, Euler operators, Constructive solid geometry: CSG primitives, Boolean operators, CSG expressions, Interior, Exterior, closure, Sweeping: linear and non-linear, Solid manipulations.

UNIT-V:

Transformations: 2-D and 3-D transformations: translation, scaling, rotation, reflection, concatenation, homogeneous coordinates, Perspective projection, orthotropic projection, isometric projection, Hidden surface removal, shading, rendering.

CAD/ CAM Data Exchange: Evaluation of data exchange format, Data exchange formats: IGES, PDES, CGM, STEP

Dimensioning and tolerances: Linear, angular, angular dimensions, maximum material condition (MMC), Least material condition (LMC), Regardless of feature size (RFS).

- 1. CAD/CAM Concepts and Applications/ Alavala/ PHI.
- 2. Mastering CAD/CAM / Ibrhim Zeid / Mc Graw Hill International.
- 3. CAD/CAM Principles and Applications/ P.N.Rao/TMH/3rd Edition
- 4. CAD/CAM /Groover M.P./ Pearson education
- 5. CAD / CAM / CIM, Radhakrishnan and Subramanian/ New Age
- 6. Principles of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing/ Farid Amirouche/ Pearson
- 7. Computer Numerical Control Concepts and programming/ Warren S Seames/ Thomson.

MECHANICAL BEHAVIOUR OF ENGINEERING MATERIALS (PC-2)

UNIT- I

Introduction: Fracture behavior of metals and alloys. The ductile/brittle transition temperatures for notched and un-notched components, Ductile rupture as a failure mechanism Fracture at elevated temperature.

Definitions of types of fracture and failure, Introduction to stress intensity factor and strain energy release rate, Equivalence of energy approach and stress intensity approach.

Stress Intensity Factor and its use in Fracture Mechanics: Early concepts of stress concentrators and flaws, Ingles solution to stress round an elliptical hole-implications of results. Stress intensity factor for a crack. Westergaard's solution for crack tip stresses. Stresses and displacement in Cartesian and polar coordinates,

UNIT-II

Linear Elastic Fracture Mechanics (LEFM): Three loading modes and the state of stress ahead of the crack tip, stress concentration factor, strain energy release rate, fracture energy, R. Modification for ductile materials, loading conditions. Stress intensity factor and the material parameter, the critical stress intensity factor.

UNIT-III

Elastic/Plastic Fracture Mechanics: The crack opening displacement and J-integral approaches, Rcurve analysis Testing procedures, Measurement of these parameters, RAD, Fail sage and safe life design approaches, Practical applications. Advanced topics in EOFM.

UNIT-IV

Fatigue: definition of terms used to describe fatigue cycles, High Cycle Fatigue, Low Cycle Fatigue, Fatigue of Welded structures: Factors effecting the fatigue lives of welded joints. Mean stress R ratio, strain and load control. S-N curves. Goodman's rule and Miners rule. Micro mechanisms of fatigue damage, fatigue limits and initiation and propagation control leading to a consideration of factors enhancing fatigue resistance. Total life and damage tolerant approaches to life prediction.

UNIT-V

Creep Deformation: The evolution of creep damage, primary, secondary and tertiary creep, Micro mechanisms of creep in materials and the role of diffusion, Ashby creep deformation maps. Stress dependence of creep – power law dependence. Comparison of creep performance under different conditions – extrapolation and the use of Larson-Miller parameters, Creep-fatigue interactions, Creep integrals, Examples.

- 1. Mechanical Metallurgy / Dieter / McGraw Hill
- 2. Fracture Mechanics: Fundamental and Applications /Anderson T.L & Boca Raton/ CRC Press, Florida, 1998.
- 3. Deformation and Fracture mechanics of Engineering Materials / Richard W Hertz /Wiley
- 4. Plasticity for structural Engineers / W.F. Chen and D.J,. Ha,
- 5. Engineering Fracture Mechanics/ D.R.J. Owen and A.J. Fawkes /Pincridge press, Swansea, U.K.
- 6. Fracture and fatigue control in structures/ S.T. Rolfe and J.M. Barsom/ Prentice Hall, Eglewood cliffs, N.J..
- 7. Fracture of brittle solids/ B.R. Lawn and T.R. Wilshaw/ Cambridge university press.

- Plastic deformation of Metals/ R.W.K. Honeycombe/ 2nd edition, Edward Arnold
 Elements of Fracture Mechanics/Prasanth Kumar/TMH
- 10. F.R.N. Nabarro, H.L. deVilliers, The Physics of Creep, Taylor and Francis, (1995)

ADVANCED MECHANICS OF SOLIDS (PC - 3)

UNIT - I

Shear Centre: Bending axis and shear center-shear center for axi-symmetric and unsymmetrical sections.

Unsymmetrical bending: Bending stresses in Beams subjected to Nonsymmetrical bending; Deflection of straight beams due to nonsymmetrical bending.

UNIT - II

Curved Beam Theory: Winkler Bach formula for circumferential stress – Limitations – Correction factors – Radial stress in curved beams – closed ring subjected to concentrated and uniform lads-stresses in chain links.

UNIT - III

Torsion: Torsion of a cylindrical bar of Circular cross Section; Saint-Venant's semi-inverse methods; Linear elastic solution; Prandtl elastic membrane (Soap-Film) Analogy; Narrow rectangular cross Section; Hallow thin wall torsion members, Multiply connected Cross section, Thin wall torsion members with restrained ends

Axi-Symmetric Problems: Rotating Discs – Flat discs, Discs of uniform thickness, Discs of Uniform Strength, Rotating Cylinders.

UNIT - IV

Theory of Plates: Introduction; Stress resultants in a flat plate; Kinematics: Strain- Displacement relations for plates; Equilibrium equations for small displacement theory of flat plates; Stress – Strain – Temperature relation for Isotropic plates: Strain energy of a plate; Boundary conditions for plate; Solution of rectangular plate problem; Solution of circular plate problem.

Beams on Elastic Foundation: General theory; Infinite Beam subjected to Concentrated load; boundary conditions; Infinite beam subjected to a distributed lad segment; Semi-infinite beam with concentrated load near its end; Short Beams.

UNIT - V

Contact Stresses: Introduction, problem of determining contact stresses; Assumptions on which a solution for contact stresses is based; Expressions for principal stresses; Methods of computing contact stresses; Deflection of bodies in point contact; Stresses for two bodies in contact over narrow rectangular area (Line contact), Loads normal to area; Stresses for two bodies in line contact. Normal and Tangent to contact area.

- 1. Advanced Mechanics of materials/Seely and Smith/ John Willey
- 2. Advanced Mechanics of materials / Boresi & Sidebottom/wiely international
- 3. Advanced strength of materials / Den Hortog J.P./Torrent
- 4. Theory of Plates /Timoshenko/
- 5. Strength of materials / Sadhu singh/ Khanna Publishers
- 6. Mechanics of Materials / Beer & Jhonson / McGraw Hill
- 7. Theory of Plates & Shells / Timoshenko/ McGraw Hill/ 2nd Edition

DESIGN OPTIMIZATION (PE-1)

UNIT-I:

General Characteristics of mechanical elements, adequate and optimum design, principles of optimization, formulation of objective function, design constraints, classification of optimization problems. Single and multivariable optimization techniques

UNIT-II:

Technique of unconstrained minimization. Golden section, Random, Pattern and Gradient search methods, interpolation methods, equality and inequality constraints.

UNIT-III:

Direct methods and indirect methods using penalty function, Lagrange multipliers, Geometric programming, stochastic programming, Genetic algorithms

UNIT-IV:

Engineering applications, structural-design application axial and transverse loaded members for minimum cost, maximum weight. Design of shafts and torsion members, design optimization of springs.

UNIT-V:

Dynamics applications for two degree freedom system. vibration absorbers. Application in mechanisms.

- 1. Engineering Optimization Theory and Practice/ Singerusu S. Rao/ New Age.
- 2. Optimum Design of Mechanical elements/ Johnson Ray C/ Wiley, John & Sons
- 3. Genetic Algorithms in search, Optimization and Machine/ Goldberg D. E. Addison/Wesley / NewYork..
- 4. Optimization for Engineering Design Algorithms and Examples/ Kalyanamoy Deb/Prentice Flail of India.
- 5. Introduction to Optimum Design/Jasbir S. Arora/ Academic Press/ Everest/ 3rd Edition

VIBRATION ANALYSIS OF MECHANICAL SYSTEMS (PE-1)

UNIT-I

SINGLE AND TWO DEGREE FREEDOM SYSTEMS: Response to Non Periodic Excitations: unit impulse, unit step and unit Ramp functions; response to arbitrary excitations, Principal modes-undamped and damped free and forced vibrations; undamped vibration absorbers.

UNIT-II

MULTI-DEGREE OF FREEDOM SYSTEMS: Introduction Modeling of Continuous systems as Multidegree of Freedom systems, Using Newton's second law to derive equations of motion, Influence Coefficients. Potential and kinetic energy expressions in matrix form, Generalized coordinates and generalized forces, Using Lagrange's equations to derive equations of motion, Equations of motion of undamped systems in matrix form, Eigen value problem, solution of the Eigen value problems – solution of the characteristic equation, orthogonality of normal modes, repeated Eigen values.

UNIT- III

DETERMINATION OF NATURAL FREQUENCIES AND MODE SHAPES: Introduction, Dunkerley's formula, Rayleigh's Method- Properties of Rayleigh's Quotient, Computation of the Fundamental Natural Frequency, Fundamental Frequency of Beams and Shafts. Holzer;s Method-Torsional systems, Spring Mass Systems. Jacobis method, Standard Eigen value Problems.

UNIT-IV

FREQUENCY DOMAIN VIBRATION ANALYSIS: Over view, machine-train monitoring parameters-Data base development-vibration data acquisition-trending analysis-failure- node analysis-signature analysis-root cause analysis.

UNIT-V

Vibration Control in Structures: Introduction, State space representation of equations of motion, Passive control, Active control and semi active control, Free layer and constrained damping layers, piezo electric sensors and actuators for active control, semi active control of automotive suspension systems.

- 1. Mechanical Vibrations/Groover/Nem Chand and Bros
- 2. Elements of Vibration Analysis by Meirovitch, TMH, 2001
- 3. Mechanical Vibrations/Schaum Series/ McGraw Hill
- 4. Mechanical Vibrations / SS Rao/ Pearson/ 2009, Ed 4,
- 5. Mechanical Vibrations/Debabrata Nag/Wiley
- 6. Vibration problems in Engineering / S.P. Timoshenko.
- 7. Mechanical Vibrations and sound engineering/ A.G.Ambekar/ PHI
- 8. Theory and Practice of Mechanical Vibrations/JS Rao & K. Gupta/New Age Intl. Publishers/Revised 2nd Edition

MECHANICS OF METAL FORMING (PE-1)

UNIT I:

FUNDAMENTALS OF METAL FORMING: Classification of forming processes, mechanism of metal forming, temperature of metal working, hot working, cold working, friction and lubricants.

Rolling of metals: Rolling processes, forces and geometrical relationship in rolling, simplified analysis, rolling load, rolling variables, theories of cold and hot rolling, problems and defects in rolling, torque and power calculations.

UNIT II:

FORGING: Classification of forging processes, forging of plate, forging of circular discs, open die and closed-die forging, forging defects, and powder metallurgy forging.

Extrusion: Classification, Hot Extrusion, Analysis of Extrusion process, defects in extrusion, extrusion of tubes, production of seamless pipes.

UNIT III:

DRAWING: Drawing of tubes, rods, and wires: Wire drawing dies, tube drawing process, analysis of wire, deep drawing and tube drawing.

Sheet Metal forming: Forming methods, Bending, stretch forming, spinning and Advanced techniques of Sheet Metal Forming, Forming limit criteria, defect in formed parts.

UNIT IV:

ADVANCED METAL FORMING PROCESSES: HERF, Electromagnetic forming, residual stresses, in-process heat treatment, computer applications in metal forming.

Press tool design: Design of various press tools and dies like piercing dies, blanking dies, compound dies and progressive blanking dies, design of bending, forming and drawing dies.

UNIT V:

JIGS AND FIXTURE DESIGN: Principles of location, six-point location principle, clamping elements and methods.

- 1. Mechanical Metallurgy / G.E. Dieter / Tata McGraw Hill, 1998. III Edition
- 2. Principles of Metal Working / Sunder Kumar
- 3. Principles of Metal Working processes / G.W. Rowe
- 4. ASM Metal Forming Hand book.

ADVANCED MECHANICS OF COMPOSITE MATERIALS (PE-2)

UNIT – I

BASIC CONCEPTS AND CHARACTERISTICS: Geometric and Physical definitions, natural and man-made composites, Aerospace and structural applications, types and classification of composites. **Reinforcements:** Fibres – Glass, Silica, Kevlar, carbon, boron, silicon carbide, and born carbide fibres. Particulate composites, Polymer composites, Thermoplastics, Thermosetts, Metal matrix and ceramic composites.

UNIT – II

MICROMECHANICS: Unidirectional composites, constituent materials and properties, elastic properties of a lamina, properties of typical composite materials, laminate characteristics and configurations. Characterization of composite properties.

Manufacturing methods: Autoclave, tape production, moulding methods, filament winding, man layup, pultrusion, RTM.

UNIT – III

COORDINATE TRANSFORMATION: Hooke's law for different types of materials, Hooke's law for two dimensional unidirectional lamina, Transformation of stress and strain, Numerical examples of stress strain transformation, Graphic interpretation of stress – strain relations. Off – axis, stiffness modulus, off – axis compliance.

Elastic behavior of unidirectional composites: Elastic constants of lamina, relation ship between engineering constants and reduced stiffness and compliances, analysis of laminated composites, constitutive relations.

UNIT – IV

STRENGTH OF UNIDIRECTIONAL LAMINA: Micro mechanics of failure, Failure mechanisms, strength of an orthotropic lamina, strength of a lamina under tension and shear maximum stress and strain criteria, application to design. The failure envelope, first ply failure, free-edge effects. Micros mechanical predictions of elastic constants.

UNIT – V

ANALYSIS OF LAMINATED COMPOSITE PLATES:

Introduction thin plate theory, specially orthotropic plate, cross and angle ply laminated plates, problems using thin plate theory.

- 1. Mechanics of Composite Materials/ R. M. Jones/ Mc Graw Hill Company, New York, 1975.
- 2. Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials by Isaac and M Daniel, Oxford University Press, 1994.
- 3. Analysis and performance of fibre Composites/ B. D. Agarwal and L. J. Broutman/ Wiley-Interscience, New York, 1980.
- 4. Mechanics of Composite Materials/ Second Edition (Mechanical Engineering)/ Autar K. Kaw ,Publisher: CRC
- 5. Analysis of Laminated Composite Structures/ L. R. Calcote/ Van Nostrand Rainfold, New York, 1969.
- 6. Advanced Mechanics of Composite Materials/ Vasiliev & Morozov /Elsevier/Second Edition

DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY (PE-2)

UNIT I:

INTRODUCTION: Design philosophy steps in Design process - General Design rules for manufacturability - basic principles of designing for economical production - creativity in design. Materials: Selection of Materials for design Developments in Material technology - criteria for material selection - Material selection interrelationship with process selection, process selection charts.

UNIT II:

MACHINING PROCESS: Overview of various machining processes - general design rules for machining - Dimensional tolerance and surface roughness - Design for machining-Ease- Redesigning of components for machining ease with suitable examples. General design recommendations for machined parts.

METAL CASTING: Appraisal of various casting processes, selection of casting process, - general design considerations for casting - casting tolerances - use of solidification simulation in casting design - product design rules for sand casting.

UNIT III:

METAL JOINING: Appraisal of various welding processes, Factors in design of weldments - general design guidelines - pre and post treatment of welds - effects of thermal stresses in weld joints - design of brazed joints. Forging - Design factors for Forging - Closed dies forging design - parting lines of dies drop forging die design - general design recommendations. Extrusion & Sheet Metal Work: Design guidelines for extruded sections - design principles for Punching, Blanking, Bending, Deep Drawing - Keeler Goodman Forming Line Diagram - Component Design for Blanking.

UNIT-IV

ASSEMBLE ADVANTAGES: Development of the assemble process, choice of assemble method assemble advantages social effects of automation.

AUTOMATIC ASSEMBLY TRANSFER SYSTEMS : Continuous transfer, intermittent transfer, indexing mechanisms, and operator - paced free – transfer machine.

UNIT-V:

DESIGN OF MANUAL ASSEMBLY: Design for assembly fits in the design process, general design guidelines for manual assembly, development of the systematic DFA methodology, assembly efficiency, classification system for manual handling, classification system for manual insertion and fastening, effect of part symmetry on handling time, effect of part thickness and size on handling time, effect of weight on handling time, parts requiring two hands for manipulation, effects of combinations of factors, effect of symmetry effect of chamfer design on insertion operations, estimation of insertion time.

- 1. Assembly Automation and Product Design/ Geoffrey Boothroyd/ Marcel Dekker Inc., NY, 1992.
- Engineering Design Material & Processing Approach/ George E. Deiter/McGraw Hill Intl. 2nd Ed. 2000.
- 3. Hand Book of Product Design/ Geoffrey Boothroyd/ Marcel and Dekken, N.Y. 1990.
- 4. Computer Aided Assembly London/ A Delbainbre/.
- 5. Product Design for Manufacturing and Assembly/ Geoffrey Boothroyd, Peter Dewhurst & Winston Ansthony Knight/CRC Press/2010

- 6. Design and Manufacturing / Surender Kumar & Goutham Sutradhar / Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt .Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.
- 7. ASM Handbook, Vol.20.

ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES (PE-2)

UNIT- I

Introduction: Introduction to Prototyping, Traditional Prototyping Vs Rapid Prototyping (RP), Need for time compression in product development, Usage of RP parts, Generic RP process, Distinction between RP and CNC and other related technologies, Classification of RP, Need for RP software, MIMICS, Magics, SurgiGuide, 3-matic, 3D-Doctor, Simplant, Velocity2, VoXim, SolidView, 3D View, etc., Preparation of CAD models, Problems with STL files, STL file manipulation, RP data formats: SLC, CLI, RPI, LEAF, IGES, HP/GL, CT,STEP.

UNIT-II

RP Processes:

- a) **Photopolymerization RP Processes**:- Stereolithography (SL), SL resin curing process, SL scan patterns, Microstereolithography, Applications of Photopolymerzation processes.
- b) **Power Bed Fusion RP Processes:** Stereolithography (SL), SL resin curing process, SL scan patterns, Microstereolithography. Applications of Photopolymerization Processes.
- c) **Extrusion Based RP Processes**: Fused Deposition Modelling (FDM), Principles, Plotting and path control, Applications of Extrusion-Based Processes
- d) **Printing RP Processes**: 3D printing (3DP), Research achievements in printing deposition, Technical challenges in printing, Printing process modeling, Application of Printing Process
- e) **Sheet Lamination RP Processes**: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM), Ultrasonic Consolidation (UC), Gluing, Thermal bonding, LOM and UC applications
- f) **Beam Deposition RP Processes**: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS), Direct Metal Deposition (DMD), Processing-structure-properties, relationships, Benefits and drawbacks.

UNIT-III

Rapid tooling: Conventional Tooling Vs. Rapid Tooling, Classification of Rapid Tooling, Direct and Indirect Tooling Methods, Soft and Hard Tooling methods

UNIT-IV

Reverse engineering: Reverse Engineering (RE) Methodologies and Techniques, Selection of RE systems, RE software, RE hardware, RE in product development

UNIT-V

Errors in RP processes and applications: Pre-processing, processing, post-processing errors, Part building errors in SLA, SLS, etc., Design, Engineering Analysis and planning applications, Rapid Tooling, Reverse Engineering, Medical Applications of RP

- 1 Chua Chee Kai., Leong Kah Fai., Chu Sing Lim, Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications in Manufacturing, World Scientific, 2010.
- 2 Ian Gibson., David W Rosen., Brent Stucker, Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing, Springer, 2010.
- 3 Rafiq Noorani, Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications in Manufacturing, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
- 4 D.T. Pham, S.S. Dimov, Rapid Manufacturing: The Technologies and Applications of Rapid Prototyping and Rapid Tooling, Springer, 2011
- 5 Amit Bandyopadhyay, Additive Manufacturing, CRC Press 2015.
- 6 T.S.Srivatsan, T.S.Sudharshan, CRC Press 2015

KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICS LAB

(A Minimum of 10 experiments are to be conducted) **Experiments:**

- 1. Determination of damped natural frequency of vibration of the vibrating system with different viscous oils.
- 2. Determination of steady state amplitude of a forced vibratory system.
- 3. Static balancing using steel balls.
- 4. Determination of the magnitude and orientation of the balancing mass in dynamic balancing.
- 5. Field balancing of the thin rotors using vibration pickups.
- 6. Determination of the magnitude of gyroscopic couple, angular velocity of precession and representation of vectors.
- 7. Determination of natural frequency of given structure using FFT analyzer.
- 8. Diagnosis of a machine using FFT analyzer.
- 9. Direct Kinematic analysis of a robot.
- 10. Inverse Kinematic analysis of a robot.
- 11. Trajectory planning of a robot in joint space scheme.
- 12. Palletizing operation using Robot programming.