EFFECTIVE FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2019- 20 ADMITTED BATCH

R19 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS

I Year I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	Credits
Professional	Theory of Metal Cutting	3	0	0	3
Core - I					
Professional	Theory of Metal Forming	3	0	0	3
Core - II					
Professional Elective - I	Optimization Techniques & Applications	3	0	0	3
	Advanced Manufacturing Processes				
	Additive Manufacturing Technologies				
Professional Elective - II	Automation in Manufacturing	3	0	0	3
	Precision Engineering				
	Design for Manufacturing & Assembly				
	Research Methodology & IPR	2	0	0	2
Lab - I	Forming Lab	0	0	4	2
Lab - II	Advanced Manufacturing Processes & Metal Cutting	0	0	4	2
	Lab				
Audit - I	Audit Course - I	2	0	0	0
	Total	16	0	8	18

I Year II Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	Credits
Professional	Advanced Casting & Welding Technology	3	0	0	3
Core - III					
Professional	Advanced CAD/ CAM	3	0	0	3
Core - IV					
	Manufacturing Systems: Simulation Modelling &	3	0	0	3
Professional	Analysis				
Elective - III	2. Computer Aided Process Planning				
	3. Advanced Tool Design				
Professional Elective - IV	Flexible Manufacturing Systems	3	0	0	3
	2. Vibration Analysis & Condition Monitoring				
	3. Materials Technology				
	Mini Project with Seminar	0	0	4	2
Lab - III	Advanced Casting & Welding Lab	0	0	4	2
Lab - IV	Advanced CAD/ CAM Lab	0	0	4	2
Audit - II	Audit Course - II	2	0	0	0
	Total	14	0	12	18

II Year I Semester

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	Credits
	Advanced Finite Element and Boundary Element	3	0	0	3
Professional	Methods				
Elective - V	2. Experimental Techniques & Data Analysis				
	3. MEMS				
Open Elective	Open Elective	3	0	0	3
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - II	0	0	12	6
	Total	6	0	12	12

II YEAR II - SEMESTER

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Р	Credits
Dissertation	Dissertation Work Review - III	0	0	12	6
Dissertation	Dissertation Viva-Voce	0	0	28	14
	Total	0	0	40	20

^{*}For Dissertation Work Review - I, Please refer 7.8 in R19 Academic Regulations.

Audit Course 1 & 2:

- 1. English for Research Paper Writing
- 2. Disaster Management
- 3. Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge
- 4. Value Education
- 5. Constitution of India
- 6. Pedagogy Studies
- 7. Stress Management by yoga
- 8. Personality Development Through Life Enlightenment Skills

THEORY OF METAL CUTTING (Professional Core - I)

Pre- requisites: Engineering graphics, Mechanics of solids, Heat Transfer, Machine Tools, Strength of Materials, Material Science and Metallurgy.

Course Objectives:

- To impart the knowledge of basic methodology of metal cutting.
- To educate the student about the structure, working, forces involved in single point and multipoint cutting tools.
- To understand the concepts of tool life, machinability, wear, influence of heat.
- To design the jigs and fixtures required for machine tools.

Course Outcomes: Students can analyze the machining processes in terms of input variables like

 Speed, feed, depth of cut and their influence on surface roughness and performance measures, Metal removal rate, tool wear rate, machining time, energy, work done, heat distribution.

Unit - I:

Mechanics of Metal Cutting: Geometry of Metal Cutting Process, Chip formation, Chip thickness ratio, radius of chip curvature, cutting speed, feed and depth of cut – Types of chips chip breakers. Orthogonal and Oblique cutting processes – definition, Forces and energy calculations (Merchant's Analysis) – Power consumed – MRR- Effect of Cutting variables on Forces, Force measurement using Dynamometers.

Unit - II:

Single Point Cutting Tool: Various systems of specifications, single point cutting tool geometry and their inter-relation. Theories of formation of built-up edge and their effect, design of single point contact tools throwaway inserts.

Unit - III:

Multipoint Cutting Tool: Drill geometry, design of drills, Rake & Relief angles of twist drill, speed, feed and depth of cut, machining time, forces, milling cutters, cutting speed &feed machining time-design – from cutters.

Grinding: Specifications of grinding of grinding wheel, mechanics of grinding, Effect of Grinding conditions on wheel wear and grinding ratio. Depth of cut, speed, machining time, temperature power.

Unit - IV:

Tool Life and Tool Wear: Theories of tool wear – adhesion, abrasive and diffusion wear mechanisms, forms of wear, Tool life criteria and machinability index.

Types of sliding contact, real area of contact, laws of friction and nature of frictional force in metal cutting. Effect Tool angle, Economics, cost analysis, mean co-effect of friction.

Unit - V:

Cutting Temperature: Sources of heat in metal cutting, influence of metal conditions, Temperature distribution, zones, experimental techniques, analytical approach. Use of tool- work thermocouple for determination of temperature. Temperature distribution in Metal Cutting.

Cutting fluids: Functions of cutting fluids, types of cutting fluids, properties, selection of cutting fluids. **Cutting tool materials:** Historical developments, essential properties of cutting tool materials, types, composition and application of various cutting tool materials, selection of cutting tool materials.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Metal Cutting Principles/ MC Shaw / Oxford and IBH Publications, New Delhi, 1969.
- 2. Fundamentals of Machining /Boothryd/ Edward Amold publishers Ltd 1975.

- 1. Tool Design by David Son / Lacain/ Goud, Tata Me Graw Hill.
- 2. Fundamentals of Tool Design by Wilson fw, ASTME PHI 2010.
- 3. Technology of machine tools, Steve F. Krar, Arthur R. Gill and Peter Smid, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pt. Ltd., 2013.

THEORY OF METAL Forming (Professional Core - II)

Course Objectives:

- Illustrate capabilities and applications of metal forming processes.
- Forming load estimation during different metal forming processes.
- To analyze residual stresses.

Course Outcomes: Student will be able to:

- Understand fundamentals of metal forming and stress curves.
- Know various process parameters and applied loads in sheet metal working.
- Understand various forging techniques and defects in forging.
- Understand principles of rolling and stresses developed under rolling loads.
- Analyze Extrusion and drawing processes and associated stresses developed.

UNIT - I:

Fundamentals of Metal Forming: Classification of forming processes, mechanisms of metal forming: slab method, Upper and lower bound analysis, Deformation energy method and finite element method temperature of metal working, hot working, cold working, friction and lubricants.

UNIT - II:

Rolling of metals: Rolling processes, forces and geometrical relationship in rolling, simplified analysis, rolling load, rolling variables, theories of cold and hot rolling, problems and defects in rolling, torque and power calculations, Problems.

UNIT - III:

Forging: Classification of forging processes, forging of plate, forging of circular discs, open die and closed-die forging, forging defects, and powder metallurgy forging. problems on flow stress ,true strain and forging load.

Press tool design: Design of various press tools and dies like piercing dies, blanking dies, compound dies and progressive blanking dies, design of bending, forming and drawing dies.

UNIT - IV:

Extrusion: Classification, Hot Extrusion, Analysis of Extrusion process, defects in extrusion, extrusion of tubes, production of seamless pipes. Problems on extrusion load.

Drawing: Drawing of tubes, rods, and wires: Wire drawing dies, tube drawing process, analysis of wire, deep drawing and tube drawing. Problems on draw force.

UNIT - V:

Sheet Metal forming: Forming methods, Bending, stretch forming, spinning and Advanced techniques of Sheet Metal Forming, Forming limit criteria, defect in formed parts.

Advanced Metal forming processes: HERF, Electromagnetic forming, residual stresses, in-process heat treatment, and computer applications in metal forming. problems on Blanking force, Blank diagram in Cup Diagram, Maximum considering shear.

- 1. Fundamentals of Metal Forming Processes B.L. Juneja
- 2. Principles of Metal Working processes G.W. Rowe
- 3. ASM Metal Forming Hand book.

OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS (Professional Elective - I)

Pre-requisites: Operations Research

Course Objectives: The main objectives of the course are: Learn

- Numerical optimization techniques for single variable and multi variable non-linear optimization problems.
- Sensitivity analysis on LPP queuing
- Simulation of annexing problem & inventory problem.
- Geometry cutting plane method & branch bound method for linear IPP.
- Meaning of stochastic programming problem simple problems for finding mean variance of random variables chance constrained algorithm.
- Formulation of GP model and solving it using arithmetic geometric inequality theorem.
- State of art nontraditional optimization technique, namely genetic algorithm simulated annealing & particle swarm optimization.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student is able to apply appropriate optimization techniques and solve.

- Based on the type of optimization problem like single variable or multivariable,
- Make sensitivity analysis to study effect of changes in parameters of LPP on the optimal solution without reworking.
- Simulate the system to estimate specified performance measures.
- Solve integer programming problem by either geometry cutting plane algorithm or branch band method.
- Apply chance constrained algorithm and solve stochastic linear programme.
- Formulate GP model and solve it.
- Solve given optimization problem by genetic algorithm or simulated annealing or PSO.

UNIT- I

Single Variable Non-Linear Unconstrained Optimization: Elimination methods: Uni-Model function-its importance, Fibonacci method & Golden section method. Interpolation methods: Quadratic & Cubic interpolation methods.

UNIT-II

Multi variable non-linear unconstrained optimization: Direct search methods – Univariant method, Pattern search methods – Powell's, Hook -Jeeves, Rosenbrock search methods. Gradient methods: Gradient of function& its importance, Steepest descent method, Conjugate direction methods: Fletcher-Reeves method & variable metric method.

UNIT-III

Linear Programming: Formulation, Simplex method & Artificial variable optimization techniques: Big M & Two-phase methods. Sensitivity analysis: Changes in the objective coefficients, constants& coefficients of the constraints. Addition of variables, constraints. Simulation – Introduction – Typessteps – applications: inventory & queuing – Advantages and disadvantages

UNIT-I V

Integer Programming: Introduction – formulation – Geometry cutting plane algorithm – Zero or one algorithm, branch and bound method

Stochastic Programming: Basic concepts of probability theory, random variables- distributions-mean, variance, correlation, co variance, joint probability distribution. Stochastic linear programming: Chance constrained algorithm.

UNIT-V

Geometric Programming: Posynomials – Arithmetic - Geometric inequality – unconstrained G.P-constrained G.P (≤ type only)

Non-Traditional Optimization Algorithms: Genetics Algorithm-Working Principles, Similarities and Differences between Genetic Algorithm & Traditional Methods. Simulated Annealing-Working Principle-Simple Problems. Introduction to Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO) (very brief)

Text Books:

- 1. Optimization theory & Applications by S.S. Rao, New Age International.
- 2. Optimization for Engineering Design by Kalyanmoy Deb, PHI

Reference Books:

- 1. Operations Research by S.D. Sharma
- 2. Operation Research by H. A. Taha, TMH
- 3. Optimization in operations research by R. L Rardin
- 4. Optimization Techniques by Benugundu & Chandraputla, Pearson Asia.
- 5. Optimization Techniques theory and practice by M.C. Joshi, K. M. Moudgalya, Narosa Publications.

ADVANCED MANUFACTURING PROCESSES (Professional Elective - I)

Prerequisites: Production Technology, Machine Tools, Metal Cutting, Material Science. **Course Objectives:**

- To make acquainted the various unconventional manufacturing processes
- To know about the applications of advanced manufacturing processes (which are exceptional)
- To encourage the students for developing the models of Advanced Manufacturing Processes

Course Outcomes:

- At the end of the course, the student will be able to understand the working principle of Electron beam, laser beam and laser beam processes.
- Able to understand different types of composite material characteristics, types of micro & macro machining processes.
- Understand the e-manufacturing & nano materials.

UNIT- I

Surface treatment: Scope, Cleaners, Methods of cleaning, Surface coating types, and ceramic and organic methods of coating, economics of coating. Electro forming, Chemical vapour deposition, thermal spraying, Ion implantation, diffusion coating, Diamond coating and cladding.

UNIT-II

Non-Traditional Machining: Introduction, need, AJM, Parametric Analysis, Process capabilities, USM –Mechanics of cutting, models, Parametric Analysis, WJM –principle, equipment, process characteristics, performance, EDM – principles, equipment, generators, analysis of R-C circuits, MRR, Surface finish, WEDM.

UNIT-III

Laser Beam Machining – Principle of working, equipment, Material removal rate, Process parameters, performance characterization, Applications.

Plasma Arc Machining – Principle of working, equipment, Material removal rate, Process parameters, performance characterization, Applications.

Electron Beam Machining - Principle of working, equipment, Material removal rate, Process parameters, performance characterization, Applications.

Electro Chemical Machining – Principle of working, equipment, Material removal rate, Process parameters, performance characterization, Applications.

UNIT-IV

Processing of ceramics: Applications, characteristics, classification. Processing of particulate ceramics, Powder preparations, consolidation, Drying, sintering, Hot compaction, Area of application, finishing of ceramics.

Processing of Composites: Composite Layers, Particulate and fiber reinforced composites, Elastomers, Reinforced plastics, MMC, CMC, Polymer matrix composites.

UNIT-V

Fabrication of Microelectronic devices: Crystal growth and wafer preparation, Film Deposition oxidation, lithography, bonding and packaging, reliability and yield, Printed Circuit boards, computer aided design in microelectronics, surface mount technology, Integrated circuit economics.

E-Manufacturing, nanotechnology, micromachining and High-speed Machining, basic principles, working, applications, advantages.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Manufacturing Engineering and Technology by Kalpakijian, Adisson Wesley, 1995.
- 2. Foundation of MEMS by Chang Liu, Pearson, 2012.
- 3. Advanced Machining Processes by V. K. Jain, Allied Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Process and Materials of Manufacturing by R. A. Lindburg, 4th edition, PHI 1990.
- 2. Introduction to Manufacturing Processes by John A Schey, Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. Micro Machining of Engineering Materials by J. Mc Geough, CRC Press.
- 4. Non-Traditional Manufacturing Processes by Gary F Benedict, CRC Press.
- 5. Advanced Methods of Machining by J. A Mc Geough, Springer.

ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGIES (Professional Elective - I)

Prerequisites: Basics of Manufacturing, Basic knowledge in Calculus, Physics, Thermodynamics, and Chemistry

Course Objectives: The objective of the Course is to study methods used in additive manufacturing, theories governing the additive manufacturing, give information on materials, explain relations between materials to be processed and methods of additive manufacturing with introduction to common machines used for the technology and show applications and business opportunities with future directions.

Course outcomes:

- Understand the fundamentals for additive manufacturing and how it is different and discuss about various types of liquid based, solid based and powder-based AM technologies.
- Understand the various types of Pre-processing, processing, post-processing errors in AM. Also to know the various types of data formats and software's used in AM.
- Know the various applications of AM in design analysis, aerospace, automotive, biomedical and other fields.

UNIT-I:

Introduction: Prototyping fundamentals: Need for time compression in product development, Need for Additive Manufacturing, Historical development, Fundamentals of Additive Manufacturing, AM Process Chain, Advantages and Limitations of AM, Commonly used Terms, Classification of AM process, Fundamental Automated Processes: Distinction between AM and CNC, other related technologies.

UNIT-II:

Liquid-based AM Systems: Stereo lithography Apparatus (SLA): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, photopolymers, photo polymerization, Layering technology, laser and laser scanning, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Solid ground curing (SGC): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Poly jet: Process, Principle, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Micro fabrication.

Solid-based AM Systems: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Multi-Jet Modelling (MJM): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies.

UNIT-III:

Powder Based AM Systems: Selective laser sintering (SLS): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Three-dimensional Printing (3DP): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies.

Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies. Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Models and specifications, Process, working principle, Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages, Case studies

Rapid Tooling: Introduction to Rapid Tooling (RT), Conventional Tooling Vs RT, Need for RT. Rapid Tooling Classification: Indirect Rapid Tooling Methods: Arc Spray Metal Deposition, Investment Casting, Sand Casting, 3D Keltool process. Direct Rapid Tooling: Direct AIM, LOM Tools, DTM Rapid Tool Process, EOS Direct Tool Process and Direct Metal Tooling using 3DP.

UNIT-IV:

AM Data Formats: Reengineering for Digital Representation, STL Format, STL File Problems, Consequence of Building Valid and Invalid Tessellated Models, STL file Repairs: Generic Solution, Other Translators, Newly Proposed Formats. Mesh Refining by Sub division Techniques.

AM Software's: Need for AM software, Features of various AM software's like Magics, Mimics, Solid View, View Expert, 3 D View, Velocity 2, Rhino, STL View 3 Data Expert and 3 D doctor, Surgi Guide, 3-matic, Simplant, Mesh Lab.

UNIT-V:

AM Applications: Application – Material Relationship, Application in Design, Application in Engineering, Analysis and Planning, Aerospace Industry, Automotive Industry, Jewelry Industry, Coin Industry, GIS application, Arts and Architecture. RP Medical and Bioengineering Applications: Planning and simulation of complex surgery, Customized Implants & Prosthesis, Design and Production of Medical Devices, Forensic Science and Anthropology, Visualization of Biomolecules. Web Based Rapid Prototyping Systems

TEXT BOOK:

1. Rapid prototyping: Principles and Applications by Chua C.K., Leong K.F. and LIM C.S, World Scientific publications, Third Edition, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Rapid Manufacturing by D.T. Pham and S.S. Dimov, Springer, 2001.
- 2. Wholers Report 2000 by Terry Wohlers, Wohlers Associates, 2000.
- 3. Rapid Prototyping & Engineering Applications by Frank W.Liou, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2011.

Automation in Manufacturing (Professional Elective - II)

Prerequisites: Production Technology, Machine Tools, Operations Research **Course Objectives**:

- Lower Cost and Improve Time-to-Market
- Automation investment life-cycle analysis
- Empowered teams of talented employees
- · Partnering with automation suppliers
- On-line process analysis
- Procedural process control
- Information integration and data warehousing

Course Outcomes: Upon completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Illustrate the basic concepts of automation in machine tools.
- Analyze various automated flow lines, Explain assembly systems and line balancing methods.
- Describe the importance of automated material handling and storage systems.
- Interpret the importance of adaptive control systems, automated inspection systems.

UNIT- I:

Introduction to Automation: Automation in Production Systems-Automated Manufacturing Systems, Computerized Manufacturing Support Systems, Reasons for Automation, Automation Principles and Strategies. Manufacturing operations, Production Concepts and Mathematical Models. Costs of Manufacturing Operations, Basic Elements of an Automated Systems, Advanced Automation Functions, Levels of automation.

UNIT- II:

Introduction to Material Handling: Overview of Material Handling Equipment, Considerations in Material Handling System Design, the 10 Principles of Material Handling. Material Transport Systems, Automated Guided Vehicle Systems, Monorails and other Rail Guided Vehicles, Conveyor Systems, Analysis of Material Transport Systems. Storage Systems, Storage System Performance, Storage Location Strategies, Conventional Storage Methods and Equipment, Automated Storage Systems, Engineering Analysis of Storage Systems. Automatic data capture-overview of Automatic identification methods, bar code technology, other ADC technologies.

UNIT - III:

Manual Assembly Lines - Fundamentals of Manual Assembly Lines, Alternative Assembly Systems, Design for Assembly, Analysis of Single Model Assembly Lines, Line balancing problem, largest candidate rule, Kilbridge and Wester method, and Ranked Positional Weights Method, Mixed Model Assembly Lines, Considerations in assembly line design.

UNIT-IV:

Transfer lines, Fundamentals of Automated Production Lines, Storage Buffers, and Applications of Automated Production Lines. Analysis of Transfer Lines with no Internal Storage, Analysis of Transfer lines with Storage Buffers.

UNIT-V

Automated Assembly Systems, Fundamentals of Automated Assembly Systems, Design for Automated Assembly, and Quantitative Analysis of Assembly Systems - Parts Delivery System at Work Stations, Multi- Station Assembly Machines, Single Station Assembly Machines, Partial Automation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Automation, Production systems and computer integrated manufacturing by Mikel P. Groover, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. CAD CAM: Principles, Practice and Manufacturing Management by Chris Mc Mohan, Jimmie Browne, Pearson edu. (LPE)
- 2. Automation by Buckinghsm W, Haper & Row Publishers, New York, 1961
- 3. Automation for Productivity by Luke H.D, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1972.

PRECISION ENGINEERING (Professional Elective - II)

Pre-requisites: Machine Tools, Metrology

Course Objectives:

- To give the basic precision engineering methodology and state-of-the-art concepts for designing high-precision CNC machines and products.
- The course is specifically tailored to teach the novel design principles leading to improved machine performance and reliability.
- To apply the acquired knowledge to other design efforts and fields as well

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Apply fits and tolerances for parts and assemblies according to ISO standards.
- Apply selective assembly concept for quality and economic production.
- Assign tolerances using principles of dimensional chains for individual features of a part or assembly.
- Evaluate the part and machine tool accuracies.
- Analyze the causes for dimensional and geometrical errors prior to and during machining and suggest remedies

UNIT-I

Concepts of Accuracy: Introduction – Concept of Accuracy of Machine Tools – Spindle and Displacement Accuracies – Accuracy of numerical Control Systems – Errors due to Numerical Interpolation Displacement Measurement System and Velocity Lags.

Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerance: Tolerance Zone Conversions – Surfaces, Features, Features of Size, Datum Features – Datum Oddly Configured and Curved Surfaces as Datum Features, Equalizing Datum –Datum Feature of Representation – Form Controls, Orientation Controls – Logical Approach to Tolerance.

UNIT-II

Datum Systems: Design of freedom, Grouped Datum Systems – different types, two and three mutually perpendicular grouped datum planes; Grouped datum system with spigot and recess, pin and hole; Grouped Datum system with spigot and recess pair and tongue – slot pair – Computation of Transnational and rotational accuracy, Geometric analysis and application.

UNIT-III

Tolerance Analysis: Process Capability, Mean, Variance, Skewness, Kurtosis, Process Capability Metrics, C_p, C_{pk}, Cost aspects, Feature Tolerances, Geometric Tolerances.

Tolerance Charting Techniques: Operation Sequence for typical shaft type of components, Preparation of Process drawings for different operations, Tolerance worksheets and central analysis, Examples. Design features to facilitate machining; Datum Features – functional and manufacturing. Components design – Machining considerations, Redesign for manufactured parts examples

UNIT-IV

Surface finish, Review of relationship between attainable tolerance grades and different machining process. Cumulative effect of tolerances sure fit law, normal law and truncated normal law.

UNIT-V

MEASURING SYSTEMS PROCESSING: In process or in-situ measurement of position of processing point-Post process and on-machine measurement of dimensional features and surface-mechanical and optical measuring systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Precision Engineering in Manufacturing by Murthy R. L., New Age International (P) limited,
- 2. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing by James D. Meadows, Marcel Dekker Inc. 1995.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Design – A systematic Approach by Matousek, Blackie & Son Ltd, London.

DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY (Professional Elective - II)

Prerequisites: Manufacturing Processes, Engineering Materials

Course Objectives: The objective of course is identify the manufacturing constraints that influence the design of parts and part systems. Students will be introduced to the Design for Manufacturability (DFM) methodology, and will be motivated to understand infeasible or impractical designs.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

- Understand the quality aspects of design for manufacture and assembly
- Apply Boothroyd method of DFM for product design and assembly
- Apply the concept of DFM for casting, welding, forming and assembly
- Identify the design factors and processes as per customer specifications
- Apply the DFM method for a given product

UNIT - I:

Introduction: Design philosophy steps in Design process - General Design rules for manufacturability - basic principles of design Ling for economical production - creativity in design. Materials: Selection of Materials for design Developments in Material technology - criteria for material selection - Material selection interrelationship with process selection process selection charts.

UNIT - II:

Machining Process: Overview of various machining processes - general design rules for machining - Dimensional tolerance and surface roughness - Design for machining - Ease - Redesigning of components for machining ease with suitable examples. General design recommendations for machined parts. **Metal Casting**: Appraisal of various casting processes, selection of casting process, - general design considerations for casting - casting tolerances - use of solidification simulation in casting design - product design rules for sand casting.

UNIT - III:

Metal Joining: Appraisal of various welding processes, Factors in design of weldments - general design guidelines - pre and post treatment of welds - effects of thermal stresses in weld joints - design of brazed joints. Forging - Design factors for Forging - Closed dies forging design - parting lines of dies drop forging die design - general design recommendations. Extrusion & Sheet Metal Work: Design guidelines for extruded sections - design principles for Punching, Blanking, Bending, Deep Drawing - Keeler Goodman Forming Line Diagram - Component Design for Blanking. **PLASTICS**: Viscoelastic and Creep behavior in plastics – Design guidelines for Plastic components – Design considerations for Injection Moulding.

UNIT-IV

Assemble Advantages: Development of the assemble process, choice of assemble method assemble advantages social effects of automation.

Automatic Assembly Transfer Systems: Continuous transfer, intermittent transfer, indexing mechanisms, and operator - paced free – transfer machine.

UNIT-V:

Design of Manual Assembly: Design for assembly fits in the design process, general design guidelines for manual assembly, development of the systematic DFA methodology, assembly efficiency, classification system for manual handling, classification system for manual insertion and

fastening, effect of part symmetry on handling time, effect of part thickness and size on handling time, effect of weight on handling time, parts requiring two hands for manipulation, effects of combinations of factors, effect of symmetry effect of chamfer design on insertion operations, estimation of insertion time.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Assembly Automation and Product Design/ Geoffrey Boothroyd/ Marcel Dekker Inc., NY, 1992.
- 2. Engineering Design Material & Processing Approach/ George E. Deiter/McGraw Hill Intl. 2nd Ed. 2000.
- 3. Hand Book of Product Design/ Geoffrey Boothroyd/ Marcel and Dekken, N.Y. 1990.

- 1. Computer Aided Assembly London/ A Delbainbre/.
- 1. Product Design for Manufacturing and Assembly/ Geoffrey Boothroyd, Peter Dewhurst & Winston Ansthony Knight/CRC Press/2010

FORMING LAB (Lab - I)

List of Experiments:

- 1. Study of the construction and operating parameters of metal spinning Lathe.
- 2. Study of the water hammer equipment and hydrostatic extrusion setup.
- 3. Studies on PLC programming for Sheet Forming
- 4. Ericksen Cup Test Plot Forming Limit Diagram
- 5. To study the spring back effect on Bending Test
- 6. Deep Drawing of Cups For a given size of the cup, find the size of the blank and draw the cup.
- 7. Washer Manufacturing on Mechanical/ Hydraulic Press
- 8. Extrusion of cylindrical billets through dies of different included angles and exit diameters and their effect on extrusion pressure.
- 9. Practice and study of blanking and punching process and their characteristic features on mechanical press with existing dies.
- 10. Experiment on Roll Pass Designs
- 11. Plastic Bottle and Cap Manufacturing

Note: Any 8 experiments may be chosen from the above list.

ADVANCED MANUFACTURING PROCESSES & METAL CUTTING LAB (Lab - II)

List of Experiments:

- 1 Study of the morphology of chips produced from different materials sand machining processes.
- 2 Effect of tool geometry on chip flow direction in simulated orthogonal cutting conditions.
- 3 Study of cutting ratio/chip thickness ratio in simulated orthogonal cutting with different materials and tool geometry.
- 4 Evaluations of tool face temperature with thermocouple method.
- 5 Roughness of machined surface. Influence of tool geometry and feed rate.
- 6 Extrusion of cylindrical billets through dies of different included angles and exit diameters and their effect on extrusion pressure.
- 7. Practice and study of blanking and punching process and their characteristic features on mechanical press with existing dies.
- 8 Study of operation of tool and cutter grinder, twist drill grinder, Centreless grinder
- 9 Determination of cutting forces in turning
- 10 Inspection of parts using tool makers microscope, roughness and form tester
- 11 Experimental Study of MRR on EDM
- 12 Experimental Study of TWR on EDM
- 13 Experimental Study of Surface Roughness on EDM
- 14 Experimental Study on ECM
- 15 Experimental Study on 3D Printing

Note: Conduct any Ten exercises from the list given above

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives:

- To understand the research problem
- To know the literature studies, plagiarism and ethics
- To get the knowledge about technical writing
- To analyze the nature of intellectual property rights and new developments
- To know the patent rights

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Understand research problem formulation.
- Analyze research related information
- Follow research ethics
- Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
- Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
- Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

UNIT-I:

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations

UNIT-II:

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis, Plagiarism, Research ethics

UNIT-III:

Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee

UNIT-IV:

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

UNIT-V:

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information and databases. Geographical Indications. New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students"
- 2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction".

- 1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners"
- 2. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd ,2007.
- 3. Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 4. Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- 5. Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- 6. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.
- 7. T. Ramappa, "Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO", S. Chand, 2008

ADVANCED CASTING & WELDING TECHNOLOGY (Professional Core - III)

Prerequisites: Production Technology, Heat transfer, FEM.

Course Objectives:

- To impart the knowledge of advanced welding and casting techniques.
- To apply computer aided engineering to welding and casting.

Course Outcomes: Student will be in a position to analyze the advanced welding and casting processes and can relate variables with performance measures.

UNIT- I:

Laser Beam Welding: Types of lasers, equipment, power calculation, applications, dual laser beam welding, use of fibre optics in LBW.

Friction Stir Welding: Details of process and process parameters, specific applications.

Electron Beam Welding: The interaction of electron beam with matter, mode of heat generation, mode of energy losses, details of the equipment, product design for EBW, case studies.

Ultrasonic Welding: Propagation of ultrasonic waves in matter, mode of joint formation, joint types and design of product for ultrasonic welding, details of equipment and case studies, cutting and gauging, flame cutting, plasma arc welding, laser assisted cutting.

UNIT-II:

Heat flow in welding: Significance, theory of heat flow, cooling rate determination, selection of welding parameters based on heat flow analysis, residual stresses and distortion. Joint design, analysis of fracture and fatigue of welded joints. Automated welding systems.

UNIT-III:

Investment casting, shell moulding, squeeze casting, vacuum casting, counter-gravity flow - pressure casting, directional and mono crystal solidification, squeeze casting, semisolid metal casting, rheocasting.

UNIT-IV:

Solidification, Gating and Rising, Nucleation and grain growth, solidification of pure metals, short and long freezing range alloys. Gating and riser design calculations, Fluidity and its measurement.

UNIT- V:

CAE of Welding and Casting: Design of weldment, application of finite element method in welding – determination of distortion in weldments, modeling of temperature distribution - case studies. Design for casting, application of finite element method in casting - determination of hot spots, location of turbulence and other defects, modeling of flow in molds, modeling of heat transfer in castings – case studies.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Metal Casting: Computer Aided Design and Analysis by Ravi B, Prentice Hall, 2005.
- 2. Welding and Welding Technology by Richard L Little, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
- 3. Casting Practice by John Campbell, Elsevier Science Publishing Co., 2004.
- 4. Welding: Principles and Applications by Larry Jeffus, Delmar Publishers, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Casting by John Campbell, Butterworth Heinemann, 2003.
- 2. Welding Processes Handbook by Klas Weman, 2003.
- 3. Modern Welding Technology by Howard B Cary, Prentice Hall, 2002.
- 4. Welding for Collision Repair by Larry Jeffus, Delmar Publishers, 1999.
- 5. Casting, ASM Hand Book, ASM International, 1998.

ADVANCED CAD/ CAM (Professional Core - IV)

Pre-requisites: None

Course objectives:

To provide an overview of how computers are being used in design, development of manufacturing plans and manufacture. To understand the need for integration of CAD and CAM

Course Outcomes:

- To apply geometric transformation techniques in CAD.
- Develop mathematical models to represent curves and surfaces.
- Model engineering components using solid modeling techniques.
- Develop programs for CNC to manufacture industrial components.

UNIT - I:

Fundamentals of CAD, CAM, Automation, design process, Application of computers for design, Benefits of CAD, Computer configuration for CAD applications, Computer peripherals for CAD, Design workstation, Graphic terminal, CAD software- definition of system software and application software, CAD database and structure.

Geometric Modeling: 3-D wire frame modeling, wire frame entities and their definitions, Interpolation and approximation of curves, Concept of parametric and non-parametric representation of curves, Curve fitting techniques, and definitions of cubic spline, Bezier, and B-spline.

UNIT-II:

Surface modeling: Algebraic and geometric form, Parametric space of surface, Blending functions, parametrization of surface patch, Subdividing, Cylindrical surface, Ruled surface, Surface of revolution Spherical surface, Composite surface, Bezier surface. B-spline surface, Regenerative surface and pathological conditions.

Solid Modelling: Definition of cell composition and spatial occupancy enumeration, Sweep representation, Constructive solid geometry, Boundary representations.

UNIT - III:

NC Control Production Systems: Numerical control, Elements of NC system, NC part programming: Methods of NC part programming, manual part programming, Computer assisted part programming, Post Processor, Computerized part program, SPPL (A Simple Programming Language). CNC, DNC and Adaptive Control Systems.

UNIT - IV:

Group Technology: Part families, Parts classification and coding. Production flow analysis, Machine cell design.

Computer aided process planning: Difficulties in traditional process planning, Computer aided process planning: retrieval type and generative type, Machinability data systems.

Computer aided manufacturing resource planning: Material resource planning, inputs to MRP, MRP output records, Benefits of MRP, Enterprise resource planning, Capacity requirements planning

UNIT - V

Flexible manufacturing system: F.M.S equipment, FMS layouts, Analysis methods for FMS benefits of FMS.

Computer aided quality control: Automated inspection- Off-line, On-line, contact, Non-contact; Coordinate measuring machines, Machine vision.

Computer Integrated Manufacturing: CIM system, Benefits of CIM

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. CAD/CAM Principles and Applications by P.N. Rao, TMH
- 2. CAD/CAM Concepts and Applications by Alavala, PHI

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. CAD/CAM by Groover M.P., Pearson education
- 2. CAD/CAM Theory and Practice/ Ibrahim Zeid, TMH
- 3. CAD/CAM/CIM by Radhakrishnan and Subramanian, New Age
- 4. Principles of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing by Farid Amirouche, Pearson.
- 5. Computer Numerical Control Concepts and programming by Warren S Seames, Thomson.

MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS: SIMULATION MODELLING & ANALYSIS (Professional Elective - III)

Prerequisites: Operations Research, Optimization Techniques and Applications and Probability Statistics

Course Objectives:

- Learn way of analyzing the systems.
- Classification of systems based nature of dynamics and knowledge of elements.
- To develop simulation model for dynamic discrete event stochastic system.
- To run the model and collect the data.
- To analyze the output data of simulation for specified for performance measures bases on type of simulation and method of output data analysis.

Course Outcomes: At the end of course, student should able to

- Define the state of system W.R.T specified performance measures.
- Identify Dynamic Discrete- event stochastic system.
- Develop simulation model for the said system
- Analyze the model and present the results to specified confidence level.

UNIT - I:

System – ways to analyze the system – Model - types of models – Simulation – Definition – Types of simulation models – steps involved in simulation – Advantages & Disadvantages. Parameter estimation – estimator – properties – estimate – point estimate – confidence interval estimates – independent – dependent – hypothesis – types of hypothesis- steps – types 1& 2 errors – Framing – strong law of large numbers.

UNIT - II:

Building of Simulation model – validation – verification – credibility – their timing – principles of valid simulation Modeling – Techniques for verification – statistical procedures for developing credible model. Modeling of stochastic input elements – importance – various procedures – theoretical distribution – continuous – discrete – their suitability in modeling.

UNIT - III:

Generation of random variates – factors for selection – methods – inverse transform – composition – convolution – acceptance – rejection – generation of random variables – exponential – uniform – weibull – normal Bernoullie – Binomial – uniform – poison. Simulation languages – comparison of simulation languages with general purpose languages – Simulation languages vs Simulators – software features – statistical capabilities – G P S S – SIMAN- SIMSCRIPT –Simulation of M/M/1 queue – comparison of simulation languages.

UNIT - IV:

Output data analysis – Types of Simulation with respect to output data analysis – warm up period-Welch algorithm – Approaches for Steady – State Analysis – replication – Batch means methods – comparisons

UNIT -V:

Applications of Simulation – flow shop system – job shop system – M/M/1 queues with infinite and finite capacities – Simple fixed period inventory system – New boy paper problem.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Simulation Modelling and Analysis by Law, A.M. & Kelton, McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, New York, 1991
- 2. Discrete Event System Simulation by Banks J. & Carson J.S., PH, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1984.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Simulation of Manufacturing Systems by Carrie A., Wiley, NY, 1990.
- 2. A Course in Simulation by Ross, S.M., McMillan, NY, 1990.
- 3. Simulation Modelling and SIMNET by Taha H.A., PH, Englewood Cliffs, NJ, 1987.

COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING (Professional Elective - III)

UNIT- I:

Introduction: The Place of Process Planning in the Manufacturing Cycle-Process planning and production Planning-Process planning and Concurrent Engineering, CAPP, Group Technology.

UNIT-II:

Part Design Representation: Design Drafting-Dimensioning-Conventional Tolerance- Geometric Tolerance – CAD - input/output devices - Topology - Geometric Transformation - Perspective Transformation - Data Structure - Geometric modelling for process planning - GT Coding - The OPITZ system - The MICLASS System.

UNIT-III:

Process Engineering and Process Planning: Experience based planning-Decision table and Decision Trees-Process capability analysis-Process Planning-Variant process planning-Generative Approach-Forward and backward planning, Input format, AI.

UNIT-IV:

Computer Aided Process Planning Systems: Logical Design of process planning- Implementation Considerations-Manufacturing system components, Production Volume, No. of production families - CAM-I, CAPP, MIPLAN, APPAS, AUTOPLAN and PRO, CPPP.

UNIT-V:

An Integrated Process Planning Systems: Totally integrated process planning systems-An Overview-Modulus Structure-Data Structure-Operation-Report Generation, Expert process planning

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Gideon Halevi and Roland D. Weill, "Principle of process planning- A Logical Approach", Chapman & Hall, 1995
- 2. Chang T. C. & Richard A. Wysk, "An Introduction to automated process planning systems", Prentice Hall 1985.

- 1. Chang, T.C., "An Expert Process Planning System", Prentice Hall, 1985
- 2. Nanua Singh, "Systems Approach to Computer Integrated Design and Manufacturing", John Wiley &Sons,1996
- 3. Rao P.N., "Computer Aided Manufacturing", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2000.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M. TECH. I Year II Sem. (PRODUCTION ENGINEERING) ADVANCED TOOL DESIGN (Professional Elective - III)

Prerequisite: Production technology

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Develop the conceptual design, manufacturing framework and systematic analysis of design problems on the machine tools apply the design procedures for different types of design problems such as gear box design, guide way
- Design, shaft loading and its associated parts, rolling bearings, die design and jigs and fixtures and so on.

UNIT - I:

Tool Materials:

Prosperities of materials: Tools steels, Cast Iron, Mild or low carbon steels, Non metallic and nonferrous materials, Heat treating

UNIT - II:

Design of Cutting Tools:

Single Point cutting tools: Milling cutters, Drills, Selection of carbide steels – Determination of shank size for single point carbide tools, Determining the insert thickness for carbide tools

UNIT - III:

Design of Jigs and Fixtures:

Basic principles of location and clamping: Locating methods and devices, Jigs-Definition Types, General considerations in the design of Drill jigs, Drill bushing, Methods of Construction. Fixtures-Vice fixtures, Milling, Boring Lathe Grinding fixtures.

UNIT - IV:

Design of Sheet Metal Blanking and Piercing Dies:

Fundamentals of Die cutting operation, Power press types, General press information, Materials Handling equipment. Cutting action in Punch and die operations. Die clearance, Types of Die construction. Die design fundamentals-Banking and piercing die construction, pilots, stripper and pressure pads presswork material, Strip layout, Short run tooling for piercing.

UNIT - V:

Design of Sheet Metal Bending, Forming and Drawing Dies:

Bending dies, drawing dies, forming dies, drawing operations, Variables that effect metal flow during drawing. Determination of blank size, Drawing force, Single, and double action draw dies.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Donaldson "Tool Design"/ Tata McGraw Hill
- 2. Production Technology/HMT/Tata McGraw Hill/

- 1. Production Technology by R.K. Jain and S.C. Gupta.
- 2. Mechanical Metallurgy/ George F Dieter/ Tata McGraw Hill
- 3. Machine Tools/C Elanchezhian & M. Vijayan/Anuradha Publications
- 4. Principles of Machine Tools, Bhattacharya A and Sen. G. C. New Central Book Agency.
- 5. Hand Book of Metal forming/ Kurt Lange/ Mc Graw-Hill, 1987.

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M. TECH. I Year II Sem. (PRODUCTION ENGINEERING) FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (Professional Elective - IV)

Prerequisites: Machine Tools, Basics of Industrial Engineering

Course Objectives: To Understand:

- The role of Flexible Manufacturing Systems (FMS) in manufacturing and types of manufacturing industries
- The concept of Group Technology
- The concept of Cellular Manufacturing Systems
- The benefits of automation and have basic knowledge of automation equipment
- Logic control and associated technologies

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student shall be able to:

- Develop FMS using the most appropriate technique. Implement FMS concept in a manufacturing environment
- Use various types of sensors and actuators in PLC implementations
- Explain the role of automation in manufacturing
- Tell the difference between Group Technology and Cellular Manufacturing
- Classify automation equipment and assembly systems into different categories.

UNIT-I:

Understanding of FMS: Evolution of Manufacturing Systems, Definition, objective and Need, Components, Merits, Demerits and Applications Flexibility in Pull and Push type

UNIT-II:

Classification of FMS Layout: Layouts and their Salient features, Single line, dual line, loop, ladder, robot centre type etc.

UNIT-III:

Processing stations: Salient features Machining Centers, Turning centre, Coordinate measuring machine (CMM), Washing/Deburring station

UNIT-IV:

Material Handling System: An introduction, Conveyor, Robots, Automated Guided Vehicle (AGV), Automated Storage Retrieval System (ASRS) Management technology: Tool Management, tool magazine, Tool preset, identification, Tool monitoring and fault detection, routing, Production Planning and Control, Scheduling and loading of FMS

UNIT-V:

Design of FMS: Performance Evaluation of FMS, Analytical model and Simulation model of FMS Case studies: Typical FMS problems from research papers

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Flexible Manufacturing Cells and System by William W Luggen, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1991
- 2. Flexible Manufacturing system by Reza A Maleki, Prentice Hall of Inc New Jersey, 1991
- 3. Flexible Manufacturing by John E Lenz, marcel Dekker Inc New York ,1989.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing by Groover, M.P, Prentice Hall.

VIBRATION ANALYSIS & CONDITION MONITORING (Professional Elective - IV)

Prerequisite: None

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the students will be able to

- To study the vibrations in machine elements and how to control them.
- Ability to analyze the mathematical model of linear vibratory system to determine its response
- Obtain linear mathematical models of real-life engineering systems
- Determine vibratory responses of single and multi degree of freedom systems to harmonic, periodic and non-periodic excitation

UNIT - I:

Causes and effects of vibration, Vibration of single Degree and Multi Degree of freedom systems. Steady state and transient characteristics of Vibration.

UNIT - II:

Introduction to Condition Monitoring, Failures types, investigation and occurrences. Causes of failure, Characteristics of vibration ~SHM, Periodic motion, Displacement, Velocity and acceleration. Peak to peak & RMS, Linear and logarithmic scales and phase angle.

UNIT - III:

Vibration measuring instruments, vibration transducers, signal conditioning elements. Display and recording elements. Vibration meters and analyzers.

UNIT - IV:

Condition monitoring through vibration analysis. Frequency analysis, Filters, Vibration signature of active systems, vibration limits and standards. Contaminant analysis, SOAP and other contaminant monitoring techniques,

UNIT - V:

Special vibration measuring techniques Change in sound method, Ultrasonic measurement method, Shock pulse measurement, Kurtosis, Acoustic emission monitoring, Cepstrum analysis, Modal analysis, critical speed analysis, shaft -orbit & position analysis.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Mechanical Fault Diagnosis and Condition Monitoring/ Collacott. R.A./ Chapman & Hall, London, 1982
- 2. Vibration Measurement and Analysis/ Nakra. B.C. Yadava, G. S. and Thuested L./ National Productivity Council, New Delhi, 1989.

- 1. Theory of vibrations with applications by W. T. Thompson, Pearson publications.
- 2. Mechanical Vibrations by SS Rao, PHI Publications

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD M. TECH. I Year II Sem. (PRODUCTION ENGINEERING) MATERIALS TECHNOLOGY (Professional Elective - IV)

Prerequisites: Mechanics of Solids

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student is able

- To understand on elastic, plastic and fractured behaviour of engineering materials.
- To do appropriate selection of metallic and non-metallic materials for the various engineering applications.

UNIT - I:

Elasticity in metals and polymers, mechanism of plastic deformation, role of dislocations, yield stress, shear strength of perfect and real crystals, strengthening mechanism, work hardening, solid solution, grain boundary strengthening. Poly phase mixture, precipitation, particle, fiber and dispersion strengthening, effect of temperature, strain and strain rate on plastic behavior, super plasticity, deformation of non crystalline material

UNIT - II:

Griffth's Theory, stress intensity factor and fracture Toughness, Toughening Mechanisms, Ductile and Brittle transition in steel, High Temperature Fracture, Creep, Larson – Miller parameter, Deformation and Fracture mechanism maps.

UNIT - III:

Fatigue, Low and High cycle fatigue test, Crack Initiation and Propagation mechanism and paris Law, Effect of surface and metallurgical parameters on Fatigue, Fracture of non-metallic materials, fatigue analysis, Sources of failure, procedure of failure analysis.

UNIT - IV:

Motivation for selection, cost basis and service requirements, Selection for Mechanical Properties, Strength, Toughness, Fatigue and Creep. Selection for Surface durability, Corrosion and Wear resistance, Relationship between Materials Selection and Processing, Case studies in Materials Selection with relevance to Aero, Auto, Marine, Machinery and Nuclear Applications.

UNIT - V:

Modern Metallic Materials: Dual Steels, Micro alloyed, High Strength Low alloy (HSLA) Steel, Transformation induced plasticity (TRIP) Steel, Maraging Steel, Inter metallics, Ni and Ti Aluminides, Smart Materials, Shape Memory alloys, Metallic Glass Quasi Crystal and Nano Crystalline Materials. **Nonmetallic Materials**: Polymeric materials and their molecular structures, Production Techniques for Fibers, Foams, Adhesives and Coatings, structure, Properties and Applications of Engineering Polymers, Advanced Structural Ceramics WC, TiC, TaC, A1₂ O₃, SiC, Si₃N₄, CBN and Diamond – properties, Processing and applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Mechanical Behavior of Materials/Thomas H. Courtney/ McGraw Hill/2nd Edition/2000
- 2. Mechanical Metallurgy/George E. Dicter/McGraw Hill, 1998.

- 1. Selection and use of Engineering Materials 3e/Charles J.A/Butterworth Heiremann.
- 2. Engineering Materials Technology/James A Jacob Thomas F Kilduff/Pearson
- 3. Material Science and Engineering/William D Callister/John Wiley and Sons.

ADVANCED CASTING & WELDING LAB (Lab - III)

List of Experiments:

- 1. Tensile Strength Evaluation of TIG Welded Specimens under variable conditions.
- 2. Hardness Evaluation of TIG Welded Specimens under variable conditions.
- 3. Tensile Strength Evaluation of MIG Welded Specimens under variable conditions.
- 4. Hardness Evaluation of MIG Welded Specimens under variable conditions.
- 5. Inclusion Analysis of Cast Specimens
- 6. Size Analysis of Grains for Cast Specimens under different input variables
- 7. Design of Runner & Riser
- 8. Non-Destructive Testing of Welded Joint
- 9. Study of Blow Moulding
- 10. Study of Injection Moulding

Note: Each experiment involves preparation of Joint/ Casting, specimen preparation, testing, evaluation and reporting may be chosen from the above list.

ADVANCED CAD/ CAM Lab (Lab - IV)

Features and selection of CNC turning and milling centres. Practice in part programming and operation of CNC turning machines, subroutine techniques and use of cycles. Practice in part programming and operating a machining centre, tool planning and selection of sequences of operations, tool setting on machine, practice in APT based NC programming.

Geometric Modelling of 2D & 3D objects by using any CAD packages.

Analysis of Objects by using any Analysis packages.

CAD Package References:

AUTO CAD

PROEE CATIA V5 UNIGRAPHICS IRON CAD

ANALYSIS Package References:

ANSYS

The students will be given training on the use and application of the following software to manufacturing problems;

- 1) Auto MOD Software
- 2) PROMOD
- 3) SLAM II
- 4) CAFIMS
- 5) Flexsim

They also learn how to write sub routines in C-language and interlinking with the above packages.

Problems for modeling and simulation experiments:

- 1) AGV planning
- 2) ASRS simulation and performance evaluation
- 3) Machines, AGVs and AS/RS integrated problems
- 4) JIT system
- 5) Kanban flow
- 6) Material handling systems
- 7) M.R.P. Problems
- 8) Shop floor scheduling etc.

ADVANCED FINITE ELEMENT AND BOUNDARY ELEMENT METHODS (Professional Elective – V)

Prerequisite: Strength of Materials, Mathematics, Heat Transfer and Vibrations. **Course Objectives**:

- To Introduce the basic concepts of the finite element method, the boundary element method
- To discuss the advantages and limitations of each method
- To Demonstrate the capabilities of each method on a variety of problems

Course outcomes: After completing this course, the student should be able to

- Understand the background of mathematical equations used for development of modeling software modules to develop the various structural related applications
- Identify mathematical model for solution of common engineering problems.
- Solve structural, thermal, fluid flow problems.
- Use professional-level finite element software to solve engineering problems in Solid mechanics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer.

UNIT-I:

One Dimensional Problems: Formulation of Stiffness Matrix for a Bar Element by the Principle of Minimum Potential Energy, Properties of Stiffness Matrix, Characteristics of Shape Functions, Quadratic shape functions.

Analysis of Trusses: Derivation of Stiffness Matrix for Trusses, Stress and strain Calculations, Calculation of reaction forces and displacements.

Analysis of Beams: Derivation of Stiffness matrix for two noded, two degrees of freedom per node beam element, Load Vector, Deflection, Stresses, Shear force and Bending moment, Problems on uniform and stepped beams for different types of loads applied on beams.

UNIT-II:

Finite element – formulation of 2D Problems: Derivation of Element stiffness matrix for two-dimensional CST Element, Derivation of shape functions for CST Element, Elasticity Equations, constitutive matrix formulation, Formulation of Gradient matrix. Two dimensional Isoparametric Elements and Numerical integration.

Finite element – formulation of 3D problems: Derivation of Element stiffness matrix for Tetrahedron Element, Properties of Shape functions for 3D Tetrahedral Element, Stress-Strain Analysis for 3D Element, Strain Displacement for Relationship Formulation.

UNIT-III:

Steady state heat transfer analysis: One Dimensional Finite Element analysis of fin and composite slabs. **Two-dimensional steady state heat transfer problems**: Derivation of Thermal Stiffness matrix for 2D heat transfer problems-CST, Derivation of thermal force vector for 2D heat transfer problems.

Dynamic Analysis: Formulation of mass matrices for uniform bar and beam Elements using lumped and consistent mass methods, Evaluation of Eigen values and Eigen vectors for a stepped bar and beam Problems.

UNIT-IV:

Plate Bending: Introduction – Plate behavior – C^1 (Kirchoff) Plate elements – C^0 (Mindlin) Plate elements – Mindlin beam – More devices for C^0 Plate elements – Boundary conditions - Analytical problems.

Nonlinear finite element of solids: Material Nonlinearities, objective rates, nonlinear elasticity, Plasticity, viscoplasticity, viscoplasticity

UNIT-V:

Boundary Element Method: Potential Problems: Introduction, boundary Element Approach-Fundamental solution. Numerical Implementation - Determination of Ci, Final Relation, Three-dimensional analysis, tackling kernel singularity.

Boundary Element Formulation for Electrostatic Problems: Introduction, Basic Relation-Boundary condition, other relations. Discretization and Matrix Formulation – Determination of term $C(p)_m$.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Finite and Boundary Element Methods in Engineering by O.P. Gupta, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd
- 2. The finite element methods in Engineering by S.S. Rao, Elsevier, 4th edition

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Finite Element Methods by Alavala, PHI.
- 2. Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering by Tirupathi K. Chandrupatla and Ashok D. Belagundu.
- 3. An Introduction to Finite Element Methods by J. N. Reddy, Mc Grawhill
- 4. The Finite element method in engineering science by O.C. Zienkowitz, Mc Graw hill.
- 5. Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis by Robert Cook, Wiley

EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES & DATA ANALYSIS (Professional Elective – V)

UNIT- I:

Measurement of Cutting Forces: Strain gauge and piezoelectric transducers and their characteristics. Dynamometer construction, Bridge circuits. Instrumentation and calibration. Displacement and strain measurements by photoelasticity. Holography, interferometer, Moir techniques, strain gauge rosettes.

UNIT-II:

Temperature Measurement: Circuits and instrumentation for different transducers viz, bimetallic, expanding fluid, electrical resistance, thermister, thermocouples, pyrometers.

Flow Measurement: Transducers for flow measurements of Non-compressible and compressible fluids. Obstruction and drag methods. Vortex shredding flow meters. Ultrasonic, Laser Dopler and Hotwire anemometer. Flow visualization techniques, Shadow graphs, Schlieren photography. Interferometer.

UNIT-III:

Metallurgical Studies: Optical and electron microscopy, X-Ray diffraction, Bragg's Law and its application for studying crystal structure and residual stresses. Electron spectroscopy, electron microprobe. Surface Measurements: Micro hardness, roughness, accuracy of dimensions and forms. 3-D co-ordinate measuring machines.

UNIT-IV:

Experiment design & data analysis: Statistical methods, Randomised block design, Latin and orthogonal squares, factorial design. Replication and randomization. Data Analysis: Deterministic and random data, uncertainty analysis, tests for significance: Chi-square, student's t' test. Regression modeling, direct and interaction effects. ANOVA, F-test. Time Series analysis, Autocorrelation and autoregressive modeling.

UNIT- V:

Taguchi Methods: Experiment design and planning with Orthogonal arrays and linear graphs. Additive cause effect model. Optimization of response level. Identification of Design and noise factors. Performance evaluation and Optimization by signal to noise ratios. Concept of loss function and its application.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Holman, J.P.: Experimental Methods for Engineers, McGraw Hill Int., New York.
- 2. Venkatesh, V. C., and Chandrasekharan, Experimental Methods in Metal Cutting, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Davis, O.V. The Design and Analysis of Industrial Experiments, Longman, London.
- 2. Box and Jenkins; Time Series analysis, Forecasting and control, Holden Day, San Francisco.
- 3. Dove and Adams, Experimental stress analysis and motion measurement, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.
- 4. Tapan P. Bagchi, Taguchi Methods Explained, Prentice Hall of India, Delhi.

MEMS (Professional Elective – V)

Prerequisites: Electronic Circuits, Basic knowledge in material science **Course Objectives:**

- To make students to gain basic knowledge on overview of MEMS (Micro electro Mechanical System) and various fabrication techniques.
- To design, analysis, fabrication and testing the MEMS based components.
- To introduce the students various opportunities in the emerging field of MEMS.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Synthesize and characterize nanomaterials for engineering applications
- Design and analyze methods and tools for micro and nano manufacturing.
- Improve the quality of MEMS by analyzing the variables of the underlying micro and nano manufacturing method
- Select appropriate industrially-viable process, equipment and tools for a specific product.

UNIT-I:

Overview and working principles of MEMS and Microsystems: MEMS & Microsystems, Evolution of Micro fabrication, Microsystems & Microelectronics, Microsystems & miniaturization, Applications of MEMs in Industries, Micro sensors, Micro actuation, MEMS with Micro actuators Micro accelerometers, Micro fluidics

UNIT-II:

Engineering Science for Microsystems Design and Fabrication: Atomic structure of Matter, Ions and Ionization, Molecular Theory of Matter and Intermolecular Forces, Doping of Semiconductors, The Diffusion Process, Plasma Physics, Electrochemistry, Quantum Physics.

UNIT-III:

Engineering Mechanics for Microsystems Design: Static Bending of Thin plates, Mechanical Vibration, Thermomechanics, Fracture Mechanics, Thin- Film Mechanics, Overview of Finite Element Stress Analysis

UNIT-IV:

Thermo Fluid Engineering & Microsystems Design: Overview of Basics of Fluid Mechanics in Macro and Micro scales, Basic equations in Continuum Fluid Dynamics, Laminar Fluid Flow in Circular Conduits, Computational Fluid Dynamics, Incompressible Fluid Flow in Micro conduits, Fluid flow in Sub micrometer and Nano scale, Overview of Heat conduction in Solids, Heat Conduction in Multilayered Thin films and in solids in sub micrometer scale, Design Considerations, Process Design Mechanical Design, Mechanical design using FEM, Design of a Silicon Die for a Micro pressure sensor.

UNIT-V:

Materials for MEMS & Microsystems and their fabrication: Substrates and Wafers, Active substrate materials, Silicon as a substrate material, Silicon compounds, Silicon Piezo resistors, Gallium Arsenide, Quartz, Piezoelectric Crystals and Polymers, Photolithography, Ion implantation, Diffusion and oxidation, Chemical and Physical vapor deposition, etching, Bulk micro manufacturing, Surface Micromachining, The LIGA Process.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Tia-Ran Hsu, MEMS & Microsystems. Design & Manufacturing, TMH 2002
- 2. Foundation of MEMS/ Chang Liu/Pearson, 2012

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. An Introduction to Microelectromechanical Systems Engineering by Maluf M., Artech House, Boston 2000
- 2. Micro robots and Micromechanical Systems by Trimmer, W.S.N., Sensors & Actuators, Vol 19, 1989.
- 3. Applied Partial Differential Equations by Trim, D.W., PWS-Kent Publishing, Boston, 1990.

ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course objectives: Students will be able to:

- Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- Learn about what to write in each section
- Understand the skills needed when writing a Title Ensure the good quality of paper at very firsttime submission

UNIT-I:

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

UNIT-II:

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticising, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts. Introduction

UNIT-III:

Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check.

UNIT-IV:

key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature,

UNIT-V:

skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

UNIT-VI:

useful phrases, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission

- 1. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books)
- 2. Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press
- 3. Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book.
- 4. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011

DISASTER MANAGEMENT (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to

- learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches,
- planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

UNIT-I:

Introduction:

Disaster: Definition, Factors And Significance; Difference Between Hazard And Disaster; Natural And Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types And Magnitude.

UNIT-II:

Repercussions Of Disasters And Hazards:

Economic Damage, Loss Of Human And Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

UNIT-III:

Disaster Prone Areas In India:

Study Of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods And Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic And Coastal Hazards With Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases And Epidemics

UNIT-IV:

Disaster Preparedness And Management:

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster Or Hazard; Evaluation Of Risk: Application Of Remote Sensing, Data From Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental And Community Preparedness.

UNIT-V:

Risk Assessment Disaster Risk:

Concept And Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global And National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques Of Risk Assessment, Global Co- Operation In Risk Assessment And Warning, People's Participation In Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

UNIT-VI:

Disaster Mitigation:

Meaning, Concept And Strategies Of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation And Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs Of Disaster Mitigation In India.

- 1. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "New Royal book Company.
- 2. Sahni, Pardeep Et.Al. (Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi.
- 3. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies", Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

SANSKRIT FOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives:

- To get a working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific language in the world
- Learning of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning
- Learning of Sanskrit to develop the logic in mathematics, science & other subjects enhancing the memory power
- The engineering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explore the huge knowledge from ancient literature

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to

- Understanding basic Sanskrit language
- Ancient Sanskrit literature about science & technology can be understood
- Being a logical language will help to develop logic in students

UNIT-I:

Alphabets in Sanskrit,

UNIT-II:

Past/Present/Future Tense, Simple Sentences

UNIT-III:

Order, Introduction of roots,

UNIT-IV:

Technical information about Sanskrit Literature

UNIT-V:

Technical concepts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathematics

- 1. "Abhyaspustakam" Dr. Vishwas, Samskrita-Bharti Publication, New Delhi
- 2. "Teach Yourself Sanskrit" Prathama Deeksha-Vempati Kutumbshastri, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication
- 3. "India's Glorious Scientific Tradition" Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

VALUE EDUCATION (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to

- Understand value of education and self- development
- Imbibe good values in students
- Let the should know about the importance of character

Course outcomes: Students will be able to

- Knowledge of self-development
- Learn the importance of Human values
- Developing the overall personality

UNIT-I:

Values and self-development –Social values and individual attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism. Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles. Value judgements

UNIT-II:

Importance of cultivation of values. Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence, Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness. Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity. Patriotism. Love for nature, Discipline

UNIT-III:

Personality and Behavior Development - Soul and Scientific attitude. Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline, Punctuality, Love and Kindness.

UNIT-IV:

Avoid fault Thinking. Free from anger, Dignity of labour. Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance. True friendship. Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth. Aware of self-destructive habits. Association and Cooperation. Doing best for saving nature

UNIT-V:

Character and Competence –Holy books vs Blind faith. Self-management and Good health. Science of reincarnation, Equality, Nonviolence, Humility, Role of Women. All religions and same message. Mind your Mind, Self-control. Honesty, Studying effectively

TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Chakroborty, S.K. "Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice", Oxford University Press, New Delhi

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role
 and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early
 years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP]
 under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct
 elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

UNIT-I:

History of Making of the Indian Constitution: History Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

UNIT-II:

Philosophy of the Indian Constitution: Preamble, Salient Features

UNIT-III:

Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties: Fundamental Rights Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

UNIT-IV:

Organs of Governance: Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualification, Powers and Functions

UNIT-V:

Local Administration: District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation.Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat.Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy

UNIT-VI:

Election Commission: Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners. State Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

- 1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
- 2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- 3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- 4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

PEDAGOGY STUDIES (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to:

- Review existing evidence on the review topic to inform programme design and policy making undertaken by the DfID, other agencies and researchers.
- Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to understand:

- What pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries?
- What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what conditions, and with what population of learners?
- How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?

UNIT-I:

Introduction and Methodology: Aims and rationale, Policy background, Conceptual framework and terminology Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education. Conceptual framework, Research questions. Overview of methodology and Searching.

UNIT-II:

Thematic overview: Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries. Curriculum, Teacher education.

UNIT-III:

Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices, Methodology for the indepth stage: quality assessment of included studies. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the scho curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy? Theory of change. Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices. Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches. Teachers' attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.

UNIT-IV:

Professional development: alignment with classroom practices and follow-up support, Peer support, Support from the head teacher and the community. Curriculum and assessment, Barriers to learning: limited resources and large class sizes

UNIT-V:

Research gaps and future directions: Research design, Contexts, Pedagogy, Teacher education, Curriculum and assessment, Dissemination and research impact.

- 1. Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.
- 2. Agrawal M (2004) Curricular reform in schools: The importance of evaluation, Journal of Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
- 3. Akyeampong K (2003) Teacher training in Ghana does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.

- 4. Akyeampong K, Lussier K, Pryor J, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basic maths and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
- 5. Alexander RJ (2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.
- 6. Chavan M (2003) Read India: A mass scale, rapid, 'learning to read' campaign.
- 7. www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf.

STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives:

- · To achieve overall health of body and mind
- To overcome stress

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also
- Improve efficiency

UNIT-I:

Definitions of Eight parts of yog. (Ashtanga)

UNIT-II:

Yam and Niyam.

UNIT-III:

Do's and Don't's in life.

- i) Ahinsa, satya, astheya, bramhacharya and aparigraha
- ii) Shaucha, santosh, tapa, swadhyay, ishwarpranidhan

UNIT-IV:

Asan and Pranayam

UNIT-V:

- i) Various yog poses and their benefits for mind & body
- ii) Regularization of breathing techniques and its effects-Types of pranayam

- 1. 'Yogic Asanas for Group Tarining-Part-I": Janardan Swami Yogabhyasi Mandal, Nagpur
- 2. "Rajayoga or conquering the Internal Nature" by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT THROUGH LIFE ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None Course Objectives:

- To learn to achieve the highest goal happily
- To become a person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination
- To awaken wisdom in students

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to

- Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life
- The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity
- Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students

UNIT-I:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 19,20,21,22 (wisdom)
- Verses- 29,31,32 (pride & heroism)
- Verses- 26,28,63,65 (virtue)

UNIT-II:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 52,53,59 (dont's)
- Verses- 71,73,75,78 (do's)

UNIT-III:

Approach to day to day work and duties.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter 2-Verses 41, 47,48,
- Chapter 3-Verses 13, 21, 27, 35, Chapter 6-Verses 5,13,17, 23, 35,
- Chapter 18-Verses 45, 46, 48.

UNIT-IV:

Statements of basic knowledge.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter2-Verses 56, 62, 68
- Chapter 12 -Verses 13, 14, 15, 16,17, 18
- Personality of Role model. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta:

UNIT-V:

- Chapter2-Verses 17, Chapter 3-Verses 36,37,42,
- Chapter 4-Verses 18, 38,39
- Chapter18 Verses 37,38,63

- 1. "Srimad Bhagavad Gita" by Swami Swarupananda Advaita Ashram (Publication Department), Kolkata
- **2.** Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.Gopinath, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi.